St. Patrick's School Mid-Year Examinations 2018

## Secondary Three Express



MATHEMATICS
4048/01
PAPER 1
7 May 2018

## READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

Write your Name, Class and Index Number on all the work you hand in.
Write in dark blue or black pen.
You may use a pencil for any diagrams or graphs.
Answer all questions.
Write your answers in the spaces provided on the question paper.
If working is needed for any question it must be shown with the answer.
Omission of essential working will result in loss of marks.
The use of an approved scientific calculator is expected, where appropriate.
If the degree of accuracy is not specified in the question, and if the answer is not exact, give the answer to three significant figures. Give answers in degrees to one decimal place.
For $\pi$, use either your calculator value or 3.142 , unless the question requires the answer in terms of $\pi$.

The number of marks is given in brackets [ ] at the end of each question or part question. The total number of marks for this paper is 80 .

| Parent's Signature : | For Examiner's Use |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |
| Date: | Paper 1 | $/ 80$ |
| Remarks (if any) : | Paper 2 | $/ 60$ |
|  | Target Grade |  |
|  | Total |  |
|  |  | \% |

## Mathematical Formulae

Compound interest

$$
\text { Total amount }=P\left(1+\frac{r}{100}\right)^{n}
$$

Mensuration
Curved surface area of a cone $=\pi r l$
Surface area of a sphere $=4 \pi r^{2}$

$$
\text { Volume of a cone }=\frac{1}{3} \pi r^{2} h
$$

Volume of a sphere $=\frac{4}{3} \pi r^{3}$

$$
\text { Area of triangle } A B C=\frac{1}{2} a b \sin C
$$

Arc length $=r \theta$, where $\theta$ is in radians
Sector area $=\frac{1}{2} r^{2} \theta$, where $\theta$ is in radians

Trigonometry

$$
\begin{gathered}
\frac{a}{\sin A}=\frac{b}{\sin B}=\frac{c}{\sin C} \\
a^{2}=b^{2}+c^{2}-2(b)(c) \cos A
\end{gathered}
$$

Statistics

$$
\begin{aligned}
\text { Mean } & =\frac{\sum f x}{\sum f} \\
\text { Standard deviation } & =\sqrt{\frac{\sum f x^{2}}{\sum f}-\left(\frac{\sum f x}{\sum f}\right)^{2}}
\end{aligned}
$$

(i) (a) Calculate $\frac{4.05}{\sqrt{0.045 \times 5.2913}}$.

Write down the first 5 digits of your answer.
$\qquad$
(b) Write your answer to part (i) correct to 3 significant figures.
Answer ..... [1]
(ii) Write the following in order of size, smallest first.

| $\frac{36}{70}$ | $\sqrt{0.25}$ | $0 . \dot{5}$ | $0.0915^{\frac{1}{4}}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

$\qquad$

2 Petrol costs $p$ cents per litre.
Jake paid $y$ dollars for some petrol.
Find an expression, in terms of $p$ and $y$, for the number of litres that Jake buys.

3 (i) Simplify $\left(\frac{7}{x}\right)^{-3}$.
$\qquad$
Answer
[1]
(ii) Given that $5^{12} \div 125^{k}=1$, find the value of $k$.

$$
\begin{equation*}
\text { Answer } k= \tag{2}
\end{equation*}
$$

4 An atom of nitrogen has a mass of $2.3 \times 10^{-26}$ kilograms. Leave your answer in standard form.
(i) Express this mass in grams.

Answer ....................................g [1]
(ii) A room contains $9.5 \times 10^{15}$ atoms of Nitrogen. Find the mass of Nitrogen in grams in the room.

Answer .g

5 Given that $-8 \leq x<4$ and $-2 \leq y<3$, find
(i) the greatest value of $x-y$,

## Answer

(ii) the least value of $2 x+y^{2}$,
Answer
[1]
(iii) the greatest value of $x y$.
$\qquad$Answer

Figure 1

Figure 2

Figure 3

Figure 4

Figure 5

Write down the figure number of the graph that corresponds to the following equations.
(i) $y=2 x^{3}$
Answer Figure............................. [1]
(ii) $y=\frac{1}{x^{2}}$

Answer Figure
(iii) $y=x+3$

7 A map of a town is drawn to a scale of 1:20000.
(i) A stretch of street on the map measures 16.2 cm . Calculate the actual length of the street in kilometres.

## Answer km

(ii) A library has an area of $0.5 \mathrm{~km}^{2}$. Find the area of this library on the map in $\mathrm{cm}^{2}$.

Answer $\mathrm{cm}^{2}$

8 Solve the simultaneous equations

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2 x+5 y=12 \\
& 4 x+3 y=-4
\end{aligned}
$$

9 (i) Express 525 as the product of its prime factors.

Answer 525=.
(ii) Given that $297=3^{3} \times 11$, find the LCM of 525 and 297 .

## Answer

(iii) If $525 k$ is a perfect square, find the smallest possible integer value of $k$.

Answer $k=$

10 (i) Express $30 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$ in $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{s}$.
$\qquad$
$\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{s}$
(ii) A car travels the first 18 km of its journey at an average speed of $54 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$ and the remaining 55 km at an average speed of $110 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$. Find the average speed of the car for its entire journey.

11 (i) James bought a watch for $\$ 500$.
Several years later, he sold it at a profit of $250 \%$.
Find the selling price.

Answer \$......................................
[2]
(ii) $\$ 4000$ is invested in an account which pays interest at $5.5 \%$ per annum compounded yearly. Find the total amount in the account at the end of 3 years.

12 (i) Solve the inequality $3 x-1<9-4 x \leq 27$.

## Answer

(ii) Show your solution on the number line below.

```
Answer
```

13 (i) $y$ is inversely proportional to $x^{2}$.
$y=4$ when $x=6$.
Find $y$ when $x=10$.
(ii) $p$ is directly proportional to $q^{3}$.

It is known that $p=24$ for a particular value of $q$.
Find the value of $p$ when this value of $q$ is doubled.

Answer $p=$

14 (i) Simplify $(x+5)^{2}-2(1+x)$.
(ii) Factorise $p q^{2}-q^{2}+p-1$ completely.

15 James bought a drone under a hire purchase scheme with a monthly instalment of $\$ 130$ for 24 months and a down payment of $12.5 \%$ of the cash price.

If the cash price of the drone set is $\$ 3450$, find
(i) the interest charged by the hire purchase scheme,
$\qquad$
(ii) the rate of interest charged per annum by the hire purchase scheme.

16 Water is poured at a constant rate into each of the containers shown below. In the diagram below, sketch the graphs to show the depth of water $h$ in the containers as they are being filled with respect to time $t$.
(i)

(ii)

[2]

17 (i) Sketch the graph of $y=(x-2)^{2}+3$.

Answer (i)

[2]
(ii) Write down the coordinates of the minimum point of the curve.

Answer (............... ....................)
[1]
(iii) Write down the equation of the line of symmetry.

18 Simplify
(i) $\frac{\left(2 x y^{3}\right)^{2}}{\sqrt{x^{2} y^{4}}}$, leaving your answer in positive indices,
(ii) $\frac{3 x}{(x-3)^{2}}+\frac{1}{x-3}$.

19 In the diagram below which is not drawn to scale, $A B C D E$ is part of an $n$-sided regular polygon, $P Q R S B A$ is a regular hexagon, $C B S$ is an isosceles triangle and $\angle B S C=48^{\circ}$.


By stating your reason(s) clearly, find
(i) $\angle A B C$,
(ii) the value of $n$.

20 The equation $2 y+8 x=18$ is a straight line $l$ that crosses the $x$-axis at $P$ and the $y$-axis at $Q$. Find

(i) the coordinates of the points $P$ and $Q$,

$$
\begin{align*}
& \text { Answer } P(\ldots \ldots . . . . ., \ldots . . . . . . . . . . . .) \\
& Q(\ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots, \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots . . \tag{2}
\end{align*}
$$

(ii) the gradient of the line $l$,

Answer
(iii) the length of $P Q$,

Answer
units
(iv) the equation of a line which passes through the point $(0,-2)$ and is parallel to the line $l$.

21 The diagram is the speed-time graph of an object during a period of 25 seconds.

(i) Calculate the retardation during the first 10 seconds.
$\qquad$
$\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{s}^{2}$
(ii) Find the distance travelled by the object in the first 10 seconds.

> Answer ............................m/s
(iii) On the axes in the answer space, complete the sketch of the distancetime graph for the object.

Answer
Distance in metres


## Secondary Three Express

NAME $\square$
$\square$
$\square$

## READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

Write your Name, Class and Index Number on all the work you hand in.
Write in dark blue or black pen.
You may use a pencil for any diagrams or graphs.
Answer all questions.
Write your answers on the separate answer paper provided.
If working is needed for any question it must be shown with the answer.
Omission of essential working will result in loss of marks.
The use of an approved scientific calculator is expected, where appropriate.
If the degree of accuracy is not specified in the question, and if the answer is not exact, give the answer to three significant figures. Give answers in degrees to one decimal place.
For $\pi$, use either your calculator value or 3.142 , unless the question requires the answer in terms of $\pi$.
At the end of the examination, fasten all your work securely together.
The number of marks is given in brackets [ ] at the end of each question or part question.
The total number of marks for this paper is 60 .
Question papers are to be submitted.

## Mathematical Formulae

## Compound interest

$$
\text { Total amount }=P\left(1+\frac{r}{100}\right)^{n}
$$

## Mensuration

$$
\begin{gathered}
\text { Curved surface area of a cone }=\pi r l \\
\text { Surface area of a sphere }=4 \pi r^{2} \\
\text { Volume of a cone }=\frac{1}{3} \pi r^{2} h \\
\text { Volume of a sphere }=\frac{4}{3} \pi r^{3}
\end{gathered}
$$

$$
\text { Area of triangle } A B C=\frac{1}{2} a b \sin C
$$

Arc length $=r \theta$, where $\theta$ is in radians

$$
\text { Sector area }=\frac{1}{2} r^{2} \theta, \text { where } \theta \text { is in radians }
$$

## Trigonometry

$$
\begin{gathered}
\frac{a}{\sin A}=\frac{b}{\sin B}=\frac{c}{\sin C} \\
a^{2}=b^{2}+c^{2}-2(b)(c) \cos A
\end{gathered}
$$

## Statistics

$$
\begin{aligned}
\text { Mean } & =\frac{\sum f x}{\sum f} \\
\text { Standard deviation } & =\sqrt{\frac{\sum f x^{2}}{\sum f}-\left(\frac{\sum f x}{\sum f}\right)^{2}}
\end{aligned}
$$

## Answer all questions.

1 (i) Given that $x=\sqrt{5 y+1}$, express $y$ in terms of $x$.
(ii) Solve the inequality $\frac{3 x+1}{7} \leq \frac{5 x-6}{4}$.
(iii) Solve the equation $3-\frac{x+1}{3-x}=0$.
(iv) Simplify $\frac{m^{2}-4}{(m-2)(m+3)}$.

2 In the diagram below, $A B / / H E, G C / / F E$, reflex $\angle A B C=258^{\circ}$, $\angle C F E=35^{\circ}$ and $B C F$ is a straight line.


Stating your reasons clearly, find the values of
(i) $p$,
(ii) $q$.

3 The points $A(20,10)$ and $B(14,0)$ lie on a coordinate plane.
(i) Find the equation of the line $A B$.
(ii) Given that the point $W(9, p)$ lies on the line $A B$, find the value of $p$.

4 The first four terms in a sequence of numbers $T_{1}, T_{2}, T_{3}$ and $T_{4}$ are given below.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& T_{1}=4-3=1 \\
& T_{2}=9-6=3 \\
& T_{3}=16-9=7 \\
& T_{4}=25-12=13
\end{aligned}
$$

(i) Study the pattern and write down the line for $T_{5}$.
(ii) $T_{n}$ can be expressed in the form $a n^{2}+b n+c$, where $a, b$ and $c$ are constants. Find the values of $a, b$ and $c$.
(iii) Find $k$ such that $T_{k}=73$ where $k>0$.

5 (i) A consignment of cattle feed can feed 600 cattle for 30 days. Given that all the cattle consume the feed at the same rate, find
(a) The number of cattle the same consignment of feed can feed for 80 days.
(b) The number of days the same consignment of feed can last if it is used for 400 cattle.
(ii) Bloom invested a sum of money in a bank at $6 \%$ per annum compounded every 6 months. She received an interest of $\$ 11798.38$ at the end of 3 years. Calculate the sum of money invested, giving your answer correct to the nearest dollar.
(iii) Kane went to London for a holiday in 2017.
(a) He exchanged some Singapore dollars (S\$) for British Pounds (£) from a money changer at an exchange rate of $\mathbf{S} \$ 1.83=£ 1$. Calculate the amount of Singapore dollars he had to pay to buy $£ 5000$.
(b) He bought a bag in London for $£ 650$. Upon his return to Singapore, he sold the bag on Carousell and made a profit of $15 \%$. Find the selling price of the bag in Singapore dollars.

6 Mr Tan made a 240 km journey by car from point $A$ to $B$ at an average speed of $v \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$.
(i) Write down an expression in terms of $v$, for the number of hours taken for the journey.
On his return journey, his average speed was reduced by $10 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$ due slow traffic.
(ii) Write down an expression in terms of $v$, for the number of hours taken for the return journey.
(iii) If the return journey takes 20 minutes longer, form an equation in $v$ and show that it reduces to $v^{2}-10 v-7200=0$.
(iv) Solve the equation $v^{2}-10 v-7200=0$.
(v) Using your answer in (iv), find the time taken for his entire journey.

## 7 Answer the whole of this question on a sheet of graph paper.

The following table gives corresponding values of $x$ and $y$ which are connected by the equation $y=\frac{x^{2}}{5}+\frac{5}{x}$.

| $x$ | 1 | 1.5 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $y$ | 5.2 | $p$ | 3.3 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 6.0 | 8.0 |

(i) Calculate the value of $p$, leaving your answer to 1 decimal place.
(ii) Using a scale of 2 cm to present 1 unit on both axes, draw the graph of $y=\frac{x^{2}}{5}+\frac{5}{x}$ for $0 \leq x \leq 6$.
(iii) Use your graph to find the values of $x$ for which

$$
\begin{equation*}
\frac{x^{2}}{5}+\frac{5}{x}=4 . \tag{2}
\end{equation*}
$$

(iv) By drawing a tangent, find the gradient of the curve at the point $(4,4.5)$.
(v) (a) On the same axes, draw the graph of $y=\frac{1}{2} x+3$.
(b) Write down the $x$ coordinates of the points at which the two graphs intersect.

8 The diagram shows an object in the shape of a hemisphere of radius 20 cm . The object has a conical hole of radius 10 cm and height 10 cm , at the centre of the hemisphere as shown.

(i) Find
(a) the volume of the object,
(b) the total surface area of the object.
(ii) The object must not have a mass greater than 80 kg .

Two types of metal are available and the table below shows their densities. $($ Mass $=$ Density $\times$ Volume $)$

| Metal | Aluminum | Copper |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Density $\left(\mathrm{g} / \mathrm{cm}^{3}\right)$ | 2.70 | 8.96 |

Which of these metals should be used to manufacture the object? Show your working.

St. Patrick's School Mid-Year Examinations 2018

## Secondary Three Express

NAME
SOLUTIONS

CLASS $\square$ INDEX NUMBER $\square$

MATHEMATICS
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The number of marks is given in brackets [ ] at the end of each question or part question. The total number of marks for this paper is 80 .

| Parent's Signature: | For Examiner's Use |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |
| Date: | Paper 1 | /80 |
| Remarks (if any) : | Paper 2 | /60 |
|  | Target Grade |  |
|  | Total |  |
|  |  | \% |

## Mathematical Formulae

## Compound interest

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Surface area of a sphere $=4 \pi r^{2}$

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$$
\text { Volume of a sphere }=\frac{4}{3} \pi r^{3}
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$$
\text { Area of triangle } A B C=\frac{1}{2} a b \sin C
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Arc length $=r \theta$, where $\theta$ is in radians
Sector area $=\frac{1}{2} r^{2} \theta$, where $\theta$ is in radians

## Trigonometry

$$
\begin{gathered}
\frac{a}{\sin A}=\frac{b}{\sin B}=\frac{c}{\sin C} \\
a^{2}=b^{2}+c^{2}-2(b)(c) \cos A
\end{gathered}
$$

## Statistics

$$
\begin{aligned}
\text { Mean } & =\frac{\sum f x}{\sum f} \\
\text { Standard deviation } & =\sqrt{\frac{\sum f x^{2}}{\sum f}-\left(\frac{\sum f x}{\sum f}\right)^{2}}
\end{aligned}
$$

1
(i) (a) Calculate $\frac{4.05}{\sqrt{0.045 \times 5.2913}}$.

Write down the first 5 digits of your answer.
$\qquad$
(b) Write your answer to part (i) correct to 3 significant figures.
$\qquad$
(ii) Write the following in order of size, smallest first.

$$
\begin{array}{llll}
\frac{36}{70} & \sqrt{0.25} & 0.5 & 0.0915^{\frac{1}{4}}
\end{array}
$$

$$
\text { Answer } \ldots \ldots . \sqrt{0.25}, \frac{36}{70}, 0.0915^{\frac{1}{4}},, 0.5
$$

2 Petrol costs $p$ cents per litre.
Jake paid $y$ dollars for some petrol.
Find an expression, in terms of $p$ and $y$, for the number of litres that Jake buys.

Y dollars $=100 \mathrm{y}$ cents $-------------M 1$
No. of litres. $=\frac{100 y}{p}-----------------A 1$

3 (i) Simplify $\left(\frac{7}{x}\right)^{-3}$.

$$
\begin{equation*}
\text { Answer ............... }\left(\frac{x^{3}}{343}\right) \tag{1}
\end{equation*}
$$

(ii) Given that $5^{12} \div 125^{k}=1$, find the value of $k$.
$5^{12} \div 125^{k}=1$
$5^{12} \div 5^{3 k}=5^{0}------M 1$
$12-3 k=0$
$3 k=12$
$k=4------------A 1$
Answer $k=$

4 An atom of nitrogen has a mass of $2.3 \times 10^{-26}$ kilograms. Leave your answer in standard form.
(i) Express this mass in grams.

Answer ........... $2.3 \times 10^{-23} \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots .$. . $g$
(ii) A room contains $9.5 \times 10^{15}$ atoms of Nitrogen. Find the mass of Nitrogen in grams in the room.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& =9.5 \times 10^{15} \times 2.3 \times 10^{-23}--------------------------------11 \\
& =2.185 \times 10^{-7}-----1
\end{aligned}
$$

5 Given that $-8 \leq x<4$ and $-2 \leq y<3$, find
(i) the greatest value of $x-y$,

$$
3-(-2)=5---------B 1
$$

(ii) the least value of $2 x+y^{2}$,

$$
2(-8)+0^{2}=-16-------B 1
$$

## Answer

(iii) the greatest value of $x y$.

$$
-8(-2)=16------B 1
$$

Answer.

6

Figure 1

Figure 2

Figure 3

Figure 4

Figure 5

Write down the figure number of the graph that corresponds to the following equations.
(i) $y=2 x^{3}$

$$
\text { Answer Figure............. } 5
$$

(ii) $y=\frac{1}{x^{2}}$
$\qquad$
Answer Figure 2
(iii) $y=x+3$

Answer Figure
. 1.

7 A map of a town is drawn to a scale of 1:20000.
(i) A stretch of street on the map measures 16.2 cm . Calculate the actual length of the street in kilometres.
$1: 0.2 \mathrm{~km}$
$16.2 \mathrm{~cm}: 3.24 \mathrm{~km}----------------\mathrm{B} 1$

Answer ..........................................
(ii) A library has an area of $0.5 \mathrm{~km}^{2}$. Find the area of this library on the map in $\mathrm{cm}^{2}$.

$$
1 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}: 0.04 \mathrm{~km}^{2}-------\mathrm{M} 1
$$

Map area $=\frac{0.5}{0.04}$

$$
=12.5 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}-----------\mathrm{A} 1
$$

8 Solve the simultaneous equations

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2 x+5 y=12 \\
& 4 x+3 y=-4
\end{aligned}
$$

(1) X $2: 4 x+10 y=24-----------M 1$
(2) $-(3):-7 y=-28$

$$
y=4 \text {------------------------A1 }
$$

Sub y=4 into (1):
$2 x+5(4)=12$
$2 x=-8$
$x=-4-------------------A 1$

9 (i) Express 525 as the product of its prime factors.

$$
\text { Answer } 525=\ldots 3 \times 5^{2} \times 7
$$

(ii) Given that $297=3^{3} \times 11$, find the LCM of 525 and 297.

$$
3^{3} \times 5^{2} \times 7 \times 11=51975
$$

## Answer

(iii) If $525 k$ is a perfect square, find the smallest possible integer value of $k$.

$$
\text { Answer } k=\ldots \ldots \ldots . . .21
$$

10 (i) Express $30 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$ in $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{s}$.

Answer ................. $8 \frac{1}{3} \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots . \mathrm{m} / \mathrm{s}$
[1]
(ii) A car travels the first 18 km of its journey at an average speed of $54 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$ and the remaining 55 km at an average speed of $110 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$. Find the average speed of the car for its entire journey.

$$
\begin{aligned}
\text { Total time } & =\frac{18}{54}+\frac{55}{110} \\
& =\frac{5}{6}
\end{aligned}
$$

Average speed $=\frac{18+55}{\frac{5}{6}}--------------M 1$

$$
=87 \frac{3}{5}------------------A 1
$$

11 (i) James bought a watch for $\$ 500$.
Several years later, he sold it at a profit of $250 \%$.
Find the selling price.


Answer \$.......................................
[2]
(ii) $\$ 4000$ is invested in an account which pays interest at $5.5 \%$ per annum compounded yearly. Find the total amount in the account at the end of 3 years.
$A=4000\left(1+\frac{5.5}{100}\right)^{3}-\cdots-\cdots----M 1$
$A=4696.9655$
A=4696.97 -------------------------A1

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3 x-1<9-4 x \\
& 7 x<10 \\
& x<\frac{10}{7}-----\mathrm{M} 1 \\
& 9-4 x \leq 27 \\
& -4 x \leq 18 \\
& x \geq-4.5-\cdots--\mathrm{M} 1 \\
& \therefore \quad-4.5 \leq x<\frac{10}{7} \quad---------\mathrm{A} 1
\end{aligned}
$$

## Answer

(ii) Show your solution on the number line below.

Answer


13 (i) $y$ is inversely proportional to $x^{2}$.

$$
y=4 \text { when } x=6
$$

Find $y$ when $x=10$.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& y=\frac{k}{x^{2}} \\
& 4=\frac{k}{6^{2}} \\
& k=144----\mathrm{M} 1 \\
& y=\frac{144}{x^{2}} \\
& y=\frac{144}{100}=1.44----\mathrm{A} 1
\end{aligned}
$$

(ii) $p$ is directly proportional to $q^{3}$.

It is known that $p=24$ for a particular value of $q$.
Find the value of $p$ when this value of $q$ is doubled.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& p=k q^{3} \\
& 24=k q^{3} \\
& k=\frac{24}{q^{3}}--\cdots---\mathrm{m} 1 \\
& p_{\text {new }}=\frac{24}{q^{3}}(2 q)^{3} \\
& P_{\text {new }}=\frac{24}{q^{3}} \times 8 q^{3}=192
\end{aligned}
$$

14 (i) Simplify $(x+5)^{2}-2(1+x)$.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& =x^{2}+10 x+25-2-2 x------\mathrm{M} 1 \\
& =x^{2}+8 x+23-------\mathrm{A} 1
\end{aligned}
$$

## Answer

(ii) Factorise $p q^{2}-q^{2}+p-1$ completely.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& =q^{2}(p-1)+(p-1)----------\mathrm{M} 1 \\
& =\left(q^{2}+1\right)(p-1)----------------A 1
\end{aligned}
$$

Answer

15 James bought a drone under a hire purchase scheme with a monthly instalment of $\$ 130$ for 24 months and a down payment of $12.5 \%$ of the cash price. If the cash price of the drone set is $\$ 3450$, find
(i) the interest charged by the hire purchase scheme,

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { total paid }=\frac{12.5}{100} \times 3450+130 \times 24 \\
& \text { = \$3551.25 ----------------M1 } \\
& \text { Interest }=3551.25-3450 \\
& \text { = \$101.25 --------------------A1 }
\end{aligned}
$$

Answer \$....................................
[2]
(ii) the rate of interest charged per annum by the hire purchase scheme.

$$
I=\frac{P R T}{100}
$$

$101.25=\frac{\frac{87.5}{100} \times 3450 \times R \times 2}{100}----------M 1$

$$
\begin{aligned}
R & =1.677 \\
& =1.68 \% \text {---------------------------A1 }
\end{aligned}
$$

> Answer .\%

16 Water is poured at a constant rate into each of the containers shown below. In the diagram below, sketch the graphs to show the depth of water $h$ in the containers as they are being filled with respect to time $t$.
(i)

(ii)

[2]

17 (i) Sketch the graph of $y=(x-2)^{2}+3$.

Answer (i)

M1 - shape
M1 - turning point and y intercept

[2]
(ii) Write down the coordinates of the minimum point of the curve.

$$
\text { Answer }(\ldots . . .2 \ldots . . . . ., \ldots . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .)
$$

(iii) Write down the equation of the line of symmetry.

Answer ...............x=2
(i) $\frac{\left(2 x y^{3}\right)^{2}}{\sqrt{x^{2} y^{4}}}$, leaving your answer in positive indices,

$$
\begin{aligned}
& =\frac{4 x^{2} y^{6}}{x y^{2}}---------- \text { M1 (numerator) } \\
& \text {-----------------M1 (denominator) } \\
& =4 x y^{4}------------------A 1
\end{aligned}
$$

(ii) $\frac{3 x}{(x-3)^{2}}+\frac{1}{x-3}$.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& =\frac{3 x+x-3}{(x-3)^{2}}-\cdots-\cdots---------M 1
\end{aligned}
$$

19 In the diagram below which is not drawn to scale, $A B C D E$ is part of an $n$-sided regular polygon, $P Q R S B A$ is a regular hexagon, $C B S$ is an isosceles triangle and $\angle B S C=48^{\circ}$.


By stating your reason(s) clearly, find
(i) $\angle A B C$,

$$
\begin{aligned}
\angle S B A & =\frac{180(6-2)}{6} \\
& =120-----\mathrm{M} 1
\end{aligned}
$$

$\angle S B C=180-48(2)=84$ (angle sum of isos triangle) ----------- M1
$\angle C B A=360-84-120=156^{\circ}$ (angles at a pt)---------A1
$\qquad$
(ii) the value of $n$.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { ext } \angle=180-156 \\
& =24 \\
& n=\frac{360}{24}--------M 1 \\
& \text { =15---------------A1 }
\end{aligned}
$$

20 The equation $2 y+8 x=18$ is a straight line $l$ that crosses the $x$-axis at $P$ and the $y$-axis at $Q$. Find

(i) the coordinates of the points $P$ and $Q$,

$$
\text { Answer } \begin{array}{r}
P\left(\ldots \ldots \frac{9}{4} \ldots \ldots, \ldots \ldots . \ldots \ldots \ldots\right) \\
\\
Q(\ldots \ldots 0 \ldots \ldots, \ldots \ldots 9 \ldots \ldots \ldots)
\end{array}
$$

(ii) the gradient of the line $l$,

Answer
4.
(iii) the length of $P Q$,

Answer ...........9.28................ units
[1]
(iv) the equation of a line which passes through the point $(0,-2)$ and is parallel to the line $l$.

$$
\begin{equation*}
\text { Answer } \ldots y=-4 x-2 \tag{1}
\end{equation*}
$$

21 The diagram is the speed-time graph of an object during a period of 25 seconds.

Speed in $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{s}$

(i) Calculate the retardation during the first 10 seconds.
$\begin{aligned} \text { Retardation }= & =\frac{80-45}{0-10} \cdots-\cdots--------M 1 \\ & =-3.5 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}^{2}\end{aligned}$
Answer
.3.5............m/s ${ }^{2}$
(ii) Find the distance travelled by the object in the first 10 seconds.

Distance $=0.5(80+45)(10)$

$$
\begin{equation*}
=625 \tag{2}
\end{equation*}
$$

Answer .305 .m/s
(iii) On the axes in the answer space, complete the sketch of the distancetime graph for the object.

Answer
Distance in metres



| 2. | i) <br> ii) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3. | i) |  |
|  | ii) | $\begin{aligned} & 3 p=5(9)-70 \\ & p=-\frac{25}{3}------------------B 1 \end{aligned}$ |
| 4. | i) | $T_{5}=36-15=21----------\mathrm{B} 1$ |
|  | $\text { ii) } \quad \begin{aligned} T_{n} & =(n+1)^{2}-3 n----\mathrm{M} 1 \\ & =n^{2}+2 n+1-3 n \\ & =n^{2}-n+1--------\mathrm{A} 1 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  |  |



| 6. | i) Time A to $\mathrm{B}=\frac{240}{v}$ hrs $\qquad$ <br> ii) Time B to $\mathrm{A}=\frac{240}{v-10} \mathrm{hrs}$ $\qquad$ <br> iii) $\frac{240}{v-10}-\frac{240}{v}=\frac{1}{3}-----------M 1$ $\begin{aligned} & 240(v)(3)-240(3)(v-10)=v(v-10)----------\mathrm{M} 1 \\ & 720 v-720 v+7200=v^{2}-10 v \\ & v^{2}-10 v-7200=0 \text { (shown) ------------------A1 } \end{aligned}$ <br> iv) $\quad v=\frac{-(-10) \pm \sqrt{(-10)^{2}-4(1)(-7200)}}{2(1)}-------\mathrm{M} 1$ $\begin{aligned} & v=\frac{10 \pm \sqrt{28900}}{2} \\ & v=\frac{10 \pm 170}{2}-\cdots-----\mathrm{M} 1 \\ & v=90 \text { or }-80 \text { (rej) }---\mathrm{A} 1 \end{aligned}$ <br> v) Time A to B + Time B to $A=\frac{240}{90}+\frac{240}{80}$ $\begin{aligned} & =\frac{17}{3} \\ & =5 \frac{2}{3}-------------B 1 \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| 8. | i) $\text { A) } \begin{aligned} \text { Vol. } & =\frac{2}{3} \pi(20)^{3}-\frac{1}{3} \pi(10)^{2}(10) \\ & =5000 \pi \\ & =15707.963 \\ & =15700 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}------------\mathrm{B} 1 \end{aligned}$ <br> b) Total Surface Area $=2 \pi(20)^{2}+\pi(10)\left(\sqrt{10^{2}+10^{2}}\right)+\left(\pi(20)^{2}-\pi(10)^{2}\right)$ <br> M3 (1 mark each) $\begin{aligned} & =1100 \pi+10 \sqrt{200} \pi \\ & =3900.40 \\ & =3900 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}--------------\mathrm{A} 1 \end{aligned}$ |


|  | ii) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mass of aluminium }=5000 \pi(2.70) \\ &=42.4 \mathrm{~kg} \text {-------------------------M1 } \\ & \begin{aligned} \text { Mass of copper }= & 5000 \pi(8.96) \\ & =141 \mathrm{~kg}(3 \mathrm{sf})-------------\mathrm{M} 1 \end{aligned} \end{aligned}$ <br> Aluminium should be used. ----------------A1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |

$\qquad$ Vex. Qua Class Date: $\qquad$


