

GAN ENG SENG SCHOOL
End-of-Year Examination 2017
CANDIDATE
NAME

CLASS


INDEX NUMBER $\square$

MATHEMATICS
Paper 1

## Sec 1 Express

Candidates answer on the Question Paper.

## READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

Write your class, index number and name on all the work you hand in.
Write in dark blue or black pen on both sides of the paper.
You may use a soft pencil for any diagrams or graphs.
Do not use staples, paper clips, highlighters, glue or correction fluid/tape.
Answer all questions.
If working is needed for any question it must be shown with the answer.
Omission of essential working will result in loss of marks.
THE USE OF ELECTRONIC CALCULATORS IS NOT ALLOWED.
If the degree of accuracy is not specified in the question, and if the answer is not exact, give the answer to three significant figures.
Give answers in degrees to one decimal place.

The number of marks is given in brackets [ ] at the end of each question or part question. The total of the marks for this paper is 50 .

|  | For Examiner's Use |
| :--- | :--- |
|  |  |
|  |  |

## Answer all the questions

1 Consider the following numbers and expressions
$4, \sqrt{3}, \frac{\pi}{\pi},-3, \sqrt{49}$,
Write down all
(a) the perfect square(s),
(b) the prime number(s),
(c) the irrational number(s).

Ans: (a)
(b) [1]
(c) $\qquad$ [1]

2 Evaluate the following.

$$
1 \frac{2}{3} \div\left(2 \frac{1}{3}-\sqrt[3]{27}\right)
$$

3 (a) Given $x=60$ and $y=2 \times 3^{2} \times 5^{3} \times 7^{2}$, find the lowest common multiple of $x$ and $y$ in index notation.

Ans: $\qquad$
(b) Given $2 \times 3^{2} \times 4 \times 5^{3} \times k$ is a perfect cube, find the smallest value of $k$.

Ans: $\qquad$ [1]

4 Estimate the value of $\frac{\sqrt{63}-4.03}{99.68}$.

Ans:

5 (a) Express $\frac{2 a+b}{3}+\frac{a-b}{5}$ as a single fraction.

Ans: $\qquad$
(b) Find the value of $\frac{x y+y}{y-x}$ when $x=-1$ and $y=2$.

Ans:

6 The price of a plate of chicken chop is twice the price of a bowl of fishball noodles. The bowl of fishball noodles costs $\$ 2$ more than a can of soft drink, which costs $\$ p$.
(a) Express the price of a bowl of fishball noodles in terms of $p$.
(b) Hence, express the price a plate of chicken chop in terms of $p$.

Ans: (a) \$
(b) $\$$

7 Factorise the expression $2 a b+4 a-4 a b$ completely.

Ans:
[2]

8 Solve the equation $\frac{2}{y}=\frac{4}{3 y-1}$.

Ans: $y=$
[2]

9 (a) Given that $5 c=2 d$, write down the ratio $c: d$.
(b) Hence, find the ratio of $c^{3}: d^{2}$.

Ans: (a)
(b)

10 Find the smallest integer that satisfies the inequality $3 q>5-q$.

Ans:

11 The general term of a sequence is $T_{n}=n(n+1)$.
(a) Write down the first 4 terms of the sequence
(b) The first 4 terms of another sequence are 1, 3, 6, 10.
(i) Suggest a formula for the general term of the new sequence.
(ii) Find the $10^{\text {th }}$ term of the new sequence

Ans: (a)
(b)(i)
(ii)

12 Amelia is currently subscribed to a mobile data plan from telco M2 which charges her a constant rate according to how much data she uses. In a month, she used 4 Giga Bytes (GB) of data and was billed a fee of $\$ 30 .(1 \mathrm{~GB}=1000 \mathrm{MB})$
(a) What is the cost of data per GB for the data plan from M2?
(b) Another telco Songtel offers a different data plan which charges 0.7 cents/MB of data for the first 3 GB , and 0.8 cents/MB for any additional data used. Her current data plan is up for renewal. If she continues to use 4 GB of data per month, should she continue her plan with M2 or should she switch to Songtel? Explain your answer with relevant data.

Ans: (a) $\$$ $\qquad$ /GB [1]
(b) $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$ [2]

13 Aloysius made a custom guitar for $\$ 1500$. He sells it to Zachary at a profit of $40 \%$ Zachary in turn sells it to a purchaser for $\$ 2625$.
(a) How much did Zachary pay Aloysius for the guitar?
(b) Find Zachary's percentage profit.

Ans: (a)
[1]
(b) $\qquad$ $\%$

14 Kaisah bought the new uPhone X for $\$ 1800$. She pays for it by monthly instalments. The total amount still needed to be paid, $\$ y$, after $x$ months is shown in the graph.

(a) State what the $x$-intercept and the $y$-intercept represent in the question.

Ans: $\qquad$
(b) Find the gradient of the graph.

Ans:
(c) What does the gradient of the graph represent?

Ans: $\qquad$
(d) State the amount of money that is left to pay in the $6^{\text {th }}$ month.

Ans: \$ $\qquad$ [1]

15 The café Moonbucks sells its coffee in three sizes, Tall, Grande and Venti. The pie chart represents the number of cups for each size sold on a particular day. The total number of cups sold was 120 . Find

(a) the value of $x$,
(b) the percentage of Grande cups of coffee sold.

Ans: (a)
(b) $\qquad$ \% [2]

16 In the diagram below, $T U$ is parallel to $R S$, and $P Q R$ is a straight line. $\angle Q R S=78^{\circ}$ and $\angle P Q T=25^{\circ}$. Find reflex $\angle Q T U$, stating your reasons clearly.


Ans:

- [3]

17 (a) Construct $\triangle A B C$ with $A B=6 \mathrm{~cm}, B C=9 \mathrm{~cm}$, and $A C=7.5 \mathrm{~cm}$. $A B$ has already been drawn.
(b) Construct
(i) The perpendicular bisector of $A B$.
(ii) The bisector of angle $A B C$.


Ans: (a) Draw in space above [1]
(b)(i) Draw in space above
(ii) Draw in space above [1]



GAN ENG SENG SCHOOL End of Year Examination 2017


CANDIDATE
NAME


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## MATHEMATICS

## Sec 1 Express

## Additional Materials: Writing Paper

Graph Paper

## READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

Write your class, index number and name on all the work you hand in.
Write in dark blue or black pen on both sides of the paper.
You may use a soft pencil for any diagrams or graphs.
Do not use staples, paper clips, highlighters, glue or correction fluid/tape.

## Answer all questions.

If working is needed for any question it must be shown with the answer.
Omission of essential working will result in loss of marks.
Calculators should be used where appropriate.
If the degree of accuracy is not specified in the question, and if the answer is not exact, give the answer to three significant figures. Give answers in degrees to one decimal place.
For $\pi$, use either your calculator value or 3.142 , unless the question requires the answer in terms of $\pi$.
The number of marks is given in brackets [ ] at the end of each question or part question.
The total of the marks for this paper is 50 .

|  | For Examiner's <br> Use |
| :--- | :---: |
| Total |  |

Answer all the questions.
1 Evaluate

$$
-\frac{14.72+1.2}{\frac{15}{4} \div\left(-\frac{8}{5}\right)}
$$

leaving your answer to
(a) 1 decimal place,
(b) 4 significant figures.

2 (a) Express 42875 as a product of its prime factors. [1]
(b) Hence, evaluate $\sqrt[3]{42875}$.

3 Ms. Chu bought 80 correction tapes, 480 highlighters and 120 blue pens. She wants to pack all the stationery into identical gift packs to make as many gift packs for this year's Youth Day Celebration.
(a) Calculate the greatest number of gift packs.
(b) The other Secondary 1 form teachers would like to make the same gift pack for their classes. Using your answer in (a), calculate the number of blue pens required for this year's Youth Day Celebration. You may assume that each class has exactly 40 students and there are 7 classes in the Secondary 1 cohort.

4 The End-Of-Year Examination for a language paper consists of 3 papers.

| Paper | Weighting (\%) |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1 | $2 x-y+10$ |
| 2 | $3 y-2 x-6$ |
| 3 | $?$ |
| Total | 100 |

(a) Find an expression in terms of $x$ and $y$ for the weighting of Paper 3.
(b) If the weighting for Paper 3 is $30 \%$, find the value of $y$.

5 An artist uses a rectangular canvas which measures $(2 x+5) \mathrm{m}$ by 2.6 m . She leaves a border of 30 cm along the edges of the canvas as shown in the diagram below.
(a) Show that the area of the canvas can be expressed as

$$
\begin{equation*}
(5.2 x+13) \mathrm{m}^{2} \tag{1}
\end{equation*}
$$

(b) Given that the area is $44.2 \mathrm{~m}^{2}$, find the length of the canvas.
(c) Find the area of the border.

6 Find the values of the unknown angles in the diagram below.
State your reasons clearly.

$7 \quad 5$ interior angles in a heptagon are $130^{\circ}$ each. The remaining 2 angles are in the ratio of 1:4. Find the largest exterior angle of this heptagon.

8 Janel was cycling at an average speed of $12 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$ for 36 minutes before cycling over a pothole and falling down. She spent 10 minutes resting before cycling 5 km back home in 25 minutes. Calculate
(a) the distance travelled, in km , before she fell down,
(b) the average speed, in $\mathrm{km} / \mathrm{h}$, for the whole journey.

Leave your answer to 3 significant figures.

9 Table 1 shows the weekly basic earnings by a driver from GrubCar using a Grub rental car, a personal car and a vehicle from other car rental companies. Grubcar provides private hire cars and ride hailing services.

| Source of car | Weekly Earnings <br> (if at least $\mathbf{1 0}$ trips have been completed in <br> $\mathbf{1}$ week) |
| :---: | :---: |
| Grub Rentals | $\$ 500$ |
| Your personal car | $\$ 150$ |
| Other car rental <br> companies | $\$ 100$ |

Table 1

Table 2 shows the *incentives that a GrubCar driver will earn for the month of September 2017.

| Target <br> (total trips in September 2017) | From Grub Rentals or if you <br> use your personal car |
| :---: | :---: |
| 170 trips and above | $\$ 450$ |
| $140-169$ trips | $\$ 340$ |
| 100 to 139 | $\$ 225$ |
| $70-99$ trips | $\$ 175$ |
| $40-69$ trips | $\$ 100$ |

Table 2
(a) Mr. Lee just joined GrubCar as a driver. Upon signing the agreement, he realised that $20 \%$ of his total earnings (weekly basic earnings with incentives) will be taken by GrubCar. Calculate the deduction in Mr. Lee's salary if his salary was $\$ 1840$ in September.
*Incentives: A reward that makes one work harder for.
(b) Mr. Tan, another GrubCar driver said the following statement to Mr. Lee.
"A GrubCar driver may earn $\$ 4000$ as his total earnings for the month of September."

Use the information given in Table 1 and Table 2 to justify if Mr.
Tan's statement is accurate.
Note: You may assume that the month of September has 4 weeks.

10 HiLo, a beverage drink company conducted a survey to find out how many times a person consumes its Cheese Tea drink in one month.

| No. of times | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | $\geq 5$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Frequency | 15 | 19 | 27 | $x$ | 5 | 4 |

(a) Describe the meaning of the first column in the table.

| No. of times | 0 |
| :---: | :---: |
| Frequency | 15 |

(b) Write down the value of $x$ if 100 people had participated in this survey.
(c) Express the number of people who consumes at least 5 times or more as a percentage of the total number of people who consumed at most 2 Cheese Tea drinks in one month. Leave your answer to 3 significant figures.

## 11 Answer this entire question on a piece of graph paper.

The table below shows some values of $x$ and the corresponding values of $y$ for the linear function $y=-3 x+4$.

| $x$ | -2 | 0 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $y$ | $a$ | 4 | $b$ |

(a) Find the values of $a$ and of $b$.
(b) Using a scale of 2 cm to 1 unit for on the $x$-axis and 1 cm to 1 unit for the $y$-axis, draw the graph for the linear function $y=-3 x+4$ for $-2 \leq x \leq 4$.
(c) Using your graph, find the value of $x$ when $y=1$ for $y=-3 x+4$.
(d) (i) On the same axes, draw a straight line that passes through the points $(1,2)$ and $(-1,-4)$.
(ii) Hence, find the intersection point of the 2 lines.
(e) Find the gradient of the straight line drawn in (d)(i).

FINAL ANSWERS

| 1(a) | 6.8 | 1 (b) | 6.793 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $2(\mathrm{a})$ | $5^{3} \times 7^{3}$ | $2(\mathrm{~b})$ | 35 |
| $3(\mathrm{a})$ | 40 | $3(\mathrm{~b})$ | 840 |
| $4(\mathrm{a})$ | $96-2 y$ | $4(\mathrm{~b})$ | 33 |
| $5(\mathrm{a})$ | Area <br> $=2.6(2 x+5)$ <br> $=(5.2 x+13) \mathrm{m}^{2}$ (shown) | $5(\mathrm{~b})$ | 17 |
| 6 | $k^{o}=41$ (corr. angles) <br> $m^{o}=106$ (alt. angles) <br> $n^{o}=106$ (vert.opp.angles) | 7 | $130^{\circ}$ |
| $8(\mathrm{a})$ | 7.2 km | $8(\mathrm{~b})$ | $10.3 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$ |
| 9(a) | $\$ 368$ | $9(\mathrm{~b})$ | NIL |
| $10(\mathrm{a})$ | It means that 15 people who <br> were surveyed have not tried <br> HiLo's Cheese Tea | $10(\mathrm{c})$ | $6.55 \%$ |
| 11(a) | $a=10$ <br> $b=-8$ | $11(\mathrm{~b})$ | Last page of answers. |
| 11(c) | $x=1$ | $11 \mathrm{~d}(\mathrm{i})$ | NIL |
| 11(d)(ii) | (0.8, 1.5) | $11(\mathrm{e})$ | 3 |



